

## Form ADV Part 2A Appendix 1: Wrap Fee Program Brochure

## **Alpha Solutions**

March 14, 2024

# Harvest Investment Services, LLC

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This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Harvest Investment Services, LLC. If you have any questions about the contents of this Brochure, please contact us at (630) 613-9230. The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about Harvest Investment Services, LLC is available on the SEC's website at <a href="https://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov">www.adviserinfo.sec.gov</a> by searching IARD/CRD # 159390.

Harvest Investment Services, LLC is a registered investment adviser. Registration with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or any state securities authority does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

## **Item 2 Material Changes**

Form ADV Part 2 requires registered investment advisers to amend their brochure when information becomes materially inaccurate. If there are any material changes to an adviser's disclosure brochure, the adviser is required to notify you and provide you with a description of the material changes.

Since the filing of our last annual updating amendment, dated March 30, 2023, we have the following material change to report.

- Item 4, Services, Fees and Compensation
  - TD Ameritrade Institutional was acquired by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. All existing TD
    Ameritrade accounts were transferred to Schwab's platform in September 2023.
     All disclosures related to TD Ameritrade have been removed and replaced with Charles
    Schwab references and disclosures specific to products and services provided by
    Charles Schwab that benefit clients and/or our firm.

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## Item 4 Services, Fees, and Compensation

Harvest Investment Services, LLC is a registered investment adviser established in 2011. We are organized as a limited liability company under the laws of the State of Illinois. Harvest Financial Planning, LLC is our principal owner and Timothy J. Newell is the majority owner of Harvest Financial Planning, LLC.

As used in this Brochure, the words "we", "our" and "us" refer to Harvest Investment Services, LLC and the words "you", "your" and "client" refer to you as a client or prospective client of our firm. Also, you may see the term Associated Person in throughout this Brochure. Our Associated Persons are our firm's officers, employees, and all individuals providing investment advice on behalf of our firm.

We offer portfolio management services through a wrap-fee program ("Program") as described in this wrap fee program brochure to prospective and existing clients. We are the sponsor and investment adviser for the Program. A wrap-fee program is a type of investment program that provides clients with asset management and brokerage services for one all-inclusive fee. If you participate in our wrap fee program, you will pay our firm a single fee, which includes money management fees and transaction costs. You are not charged separate fees for the respective components of the total services. We receive a portion of the wrap fee for our services. The overall cost you will incur if you participate in our wrap fee program may be higher or lower than you might incur by separately purchasing the types of securities available in the Program.

Prior to becoming a client under the Program, you will be required to enter into a separate written agreement with us that sets forth the terms and conditions of the engagement and describes the scope of the services to be provided, and the fees to be paid.

#### **Client Investment Process**

We provide discretionary portfolio management services in accordance with your individual investment objectives. If you participate in our discretionary portfolio management services, we require you to grant our firm discretionary authority to manage your account. Subject to a grant of discretionary authorization, we have the authority and responsibility to formulate investment strategies on your behalf. This authorization includes deciding which securities to buy and sell, when to buy and sell, and in what amounts, in accordance with your investment program, without obtaining your prior consent or approval for each transaction. Discretionary authority is typically granted by the investment advisory agreement you sign with our firm and/or through trading authorization forms. In limited circumstances, and only in our sole discretion, we may accept certain instructions from you that limit our discretionary authority (for example, limiting the types of securities that can be purchased for your account) by providing our firm with your restrictions and guidelines in writing.

Assets for program accounts are held at Charles Schwab ("Schwab") as custodian. Schwab also acts as executing broker/dealer for transactions placed in Program accounts, and provides other administrative services as described throughout this Brochure. To compare the cost of the wrap fee program with non-wrap fee portfolio management services, you should consider the frequency of trading activity associated with our investment strategies and the brokerage commissions charged by Schwab and the advisory fees charged by investment advisers.

#### **Changes in Your Financial Circumstances**

In providing the contracted services, we are not required to verify any information we receive from you or from your other professionals (e.g. attorney, accountant, etc.) and we are expressly authorized to rely on the information you provide. Furthermore, unless you indicate to the contrary, we shall assume that there are no restrictions on our services, other than to manage your account in accordance with

your designated investment objectives. It is responsibility to promptly notify us if there are ever any changes in your financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing/evaluating/revising our previous recommendations and/or services.

## **Sub-Advisory Management Services**

We also provide sub-advisory portfolio management services to affiliated and non-affiliated investment advisers (the "Primary Investment Adviser") and their clients. In this role, we manage assets on a discretionary basis using specific portfolio strategies developed by our firm. Discretionary authorization will allow us to determine the specific securities, and the amount of securities, to be purchased or sold within our investment strategies. We are hired by the Primary Investment Adviser and manage their clients' assets in accordance with stated guidelines and objectives which are communicated to us by the Primary Investment Adviser. We have no direct contact with the PIA's clients. The Primary Investment Adviser has a contract with us and has the authority to terminate our services.

#### **Portfolio Management Services**

We also serve as investment manager for collective investment trusts ("CITs") used by our affiliate, Envoy Advisory Inc. The CITs are used to manage pension benefits for Envoy's pension and retirement plan clients.

## The Program Fee

We typically charge an annual "wrap-fee" for participation in the Program depending upon the market value of your assets under our management. You are not charged separate fees for the different components of the services provided by the Program. Our firm pays all trade expenses of trades placed on your behalf. Assets in each of your account(s) are included in the fee assessment unless specifically identified in writing for exclusion. In special circumstances, and in our sole discretion, we may negotiate a lesser management fee based upon certain criteria (i.e., anticipated future earning capacity, dollar amount of assets to be managed, related accounts, account composition, pre-existing client relationship, account retention, etc.).

We may charge a \$25 quarterly fee in lieu of a fee based on the market account value where we manage cash positions, manage transitioning existing investments or provide similar services.

On an annualized basis, our Program fees are as follows:

### Assets Under Management Maximum Annual Fee as % of Portfolio

\$0 - \$49,999	2.80%
\$50,000 - \$99,999	2.75%
\$100,000 - \$249,999	2.50%
\$250,000 - \$499,999	2.25%
\$500,000 - \$749,999	2.00%
\$750,000 - \$999,999	1.80%
\$1,000,000 - \$1,499,999	1.50%
\$1,500,000 - \$1,999,999	1.25%
\$2,000,000 and over	negotiable

<sup>\*</sup>Accounts with holdings under \$50,000 may be assessed a \$25 quarterly Reporting Fee in addition to the percentage based Advisory Fee indicated above.

As a client, you should be aware that the wrap fee charged by our firm may be higher (or lower) than those charged by others in the industry, and that it may be possible to obtain the same or similar services from other firms at lower (or higher) rates. A client may be able to obtain some or all of the types of services available through our firm's wrap fee program on an individual basis through other firms and, depending on the circumstances, the aggregate of any separately paid fees may be lower or higher than the annual fees shown above.

All Investment Advisory Fees will be billed directly to the account, MONTHLY IN ADVANCE, starting with the first full month. There will be no prorating or refunding for partial periods. Our advisory fees are negotiable depending on individual client circumstances. In our sole discretion, we may also negotiate other fee-paying arrangements, such as quarterly fees.

You may withdraw account assets on notice to our firm, and subject to the usual and customary securities settlement procedures. However, we design our portfolios as long-term investments and asset withdrawals may impair the achievement of your specific investment objectives.

We will deduct our advisory fee only when you have given our firm written authorization permitting the fees to be paid directly from your account. Further, the qualified custodian will deliver an account statement to you at least quarterly. These account statements will show all disbursements from your account. You should review all statements for accuracy.

We encourage you to review the statements you receive from the qualified custodian. If you find any inconsistent information, please call our main office number located on the cover page of this Brochure.

## **Termination of Advisory Relationship**

Clients may terminate their services at any time. Services will continue through the current billing month in which the termination occurred with no refund of advisory fees. Upon terminating the wrap fee agreement, we reserve the right to charge an administrative fee to process the transfer or closing of your account(s). Client aggregate account values greater than \$250,000 will be charged \$200 while client aggregate accounts less than \$250,000 will be charged \$100.

Upon termination of accounts held at Schwab, they will deliver securities and funds held in the account per your instructions unless you request that the account be liquidated. After the wrap fee program agreement has been terminated, transactions are processed at the prevailing brokerage rates/fees. You become responsible for monitoring your own assets and our firm has no further obligation to act upon or to provide advice with respect to those assets.

### **Wrap Fee Program Disclosures**

- The benefits under a wrap fee program depend, in part, upon the size of the Account, the management fee charged, and the number of transactions likely to be generated in the Account. For example, a wrap fee program may not be suitable for Accounts with little trading activity. In order to evaluate whether a wrap fee program is suitable for you, you should compare the Program Fee and any other costs of the Program with the amounts that would be charged by other advisers, broker-dealers, and custodians, for advisory fees, brokerage and other execution costs, and custodial services comparable to those provided under the Program.
- In considering the investment programs described in this Brochure, you should be aware that participating in a wrap fee program may cost more or less than the cost of purchasing advisory, brokerage, and custodial services separately from other advisers or broker-dealers.

- Our firm and Associated Persons receive compensation as a result of your participation in the Program. This compensation may be more than the amount our firm or the Associated Persons would receive if you paid separately for investment advice, brokerage, and other services. Accordingly, a conflict of interest exists because our firm and our Associated Persons have a financial incentive to recommend the Program.
- Similar advisory services may be available from other registered investment advisers for lower fees.

## **Additional Fees And Expenses**

The Program Fee includes the costs of brokerage commissions for transactions executed through the Qualified Custodian (or a broker-dealer designated by the Qualified Custodian), and charges relating to the settlement, clearance, or custody of securities in the account.

The Program Fee does not include mark-ups and mark-downs, dealer spreads, or charges for transactions not executed through the Qualified Custodian. Your account will be responsible for these additional fees and expenses.

Additionally, Clients may be subject to additional fees charged by the client's acting custodian and/or regulatory authorities. We do not receive, directly or indirectly, any of the following fees that may be charged to you. All of these fees may not be applicable but if charged they include, among others:

- Accounts holding Alternative Investments will be charged an annual custodial fee per position per account per year and in addition to that, an upfront fee;
- Advisory fees and administrative fees charged by Mutual Funds/Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs);
- · Custodial Fees;
- Deferred sales charges (on Mutual funds or annuities);
- Wire transfer and electronic fund processing fees; and/or,
- · Annual IRA fees and/or IRA closing fees.

The wrap program fees that you pay to our firm for portfolio management services are separate and distinct from the fees and expenses charged by mutual funds or exchange traded funds (described in each fund's prospectus) to their shareholders. These fees will generally include a management fee and other fund expenses. To fully understand the total cost you will incur, you should review all the fees charged by mutual funds, exchange traded funds, our firm, and others.

We may trade client accounts on margin. Each client must sign a separate margin agreement *before* margin is extended to that client account. Fees for advice and execution on these securities are based on the total asset value of the account, which includes the value of the securities purchased on margin. While a negative amount may show on a client's statement for the margined security as the result of a lower net market value, the amount of the fee is based on the absolute market value. This could create a conflict of interest where we may have an incentive to encourage the use of margin to create a higher market value and therefore receive a higher fee. The use of margin may also result in interest charges in addition to all other fees and expenses associated with the security involved.

## **Brokerage Recommendations**

TD Ameritrade Institutional was acquired by Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. All existing TD Ameritrade accounts were transferred to Schwab's platform in September 2023. All disclosures related to TD Ameritrade have been removed and replaced with Charles Schwab references and disclosures specific to products and services provided by Charles Schwab that benefit clients and/or our firm.

For clients engaging our firm for portfolio management services, we require clients to open one or more custodial accounts in their own name at a qualified custodian, such as Schwab, member FINRA/SIPC, among others, for which our firm has an established relationship. If you do not direct our firm to execute transactions through a qualified custodian to whom we have an existing relationship with, we reserve the right to not accept your account.

Schwab offers independent investment advisers services that include custody of securities, trade execution, clearance and settlement of transactions. Our firm may receive some benefits from Schwab through its participation in the program. Our firm or our Associated Persons may receive benefits such as assistance with conferences and educational meetings from product sponsors. In recommending a broker dealer we will endeavor to recommend those brokers or dealers that will provide quality services at reasonable fees. The reasonableness of such fees is based on several factors, including the broker's ability to provide professional services, competitive commission rates, volume discounts, execution price negotiations, the custodian's reputation, execution capabilities, and responsiveness to our clients.

As disclosed above, we participate in Schwab's institutional customer program, and we may recommend Schwab to clients for custodial and brokerage services. There is no direct link between our participation in the program and the investment advice we give to its clients. These benefits include the following products and services (provided without cost or at a discount): receipt of duplicate client statements and confirmations; research related products and tools; access to a trading desk serving adviser participants; access to block trading (which provides the ability to aggregate securities transactions for execution and then allocate the appropriate shares to client accounts); the ability to have advisory fees deducted directly from client accounts; access to an electronic communications network for client order entry and account information; access to mutual funds with no transaction fees and to certain institutional money managers; and discounts on compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to us by third party vendors. Schwab may also have paid for business consulting and professional services received by our Associated Persons. Some of the products and services made available by Schwab through the program may benefit our firm but may not benefit our client accounts. These products or services may assist us in managing and administering client accounts, including accounts not maintained at Schwab. Other services made available by Schwab are intended to help us manage and further develop our business enterprise. The benefits received by our firm or our Associated Persons personnel through participation in the program do not depend on the amount of brokerage transactions directed to Schwab. As part of our fiduciary duties to clients, we endeavor at all times to put the interests of our clients first. You should be aware, however, that the receipt of economic benefits by our firm or our Associated Persons in and of itself creates a potential conflict of interest and may indirectly influence our choice of Schwab for custody and brokerage services.

## **Research and Other Soft Dollar Benefits**

As a registered investment adviser, we may have access to research products and services from your account custodian and/or other brokerage firms. These products may include financial publications, information about particular companies and industries, research software, and other products or services that provide lawful and appropriate assistance to our firm in the performance of our investment decision-making responsibilities. Such research products and services are provided to all investment advisers that utilize the service platforms of these firms and considered a benefit to our firm, but are *not* considered to have been paid with soft dollars. To the extent our firm receives any research products and/or services from your acting custodian/broker-dealer, a conflict of interest arises in that such research and/or services might not directly benefit client accounts. In effort to mitigate this conflict of interest it is our firm's policy to use such research or services to assist in making investment decisions on behalf of client accounts or to assist with our overall responsibility for servicing client accounts, respectively. Clients should also be aware that the commissions charged by

a particular broker-dealer for a particular transaction or set of transactions may be greater than the amounts another broker who did not provide research services or products might charge. As a registered investment adviser our firm and representatives of our firm have a fiduciary duty to act in our client's best interest.

### **Brokerage for Client Referrals**

We do not receive client referrals from broker-dealers in exchange for cash or other compensation, such as brokerage services or research.

#### **Trade Errors**

In the event a trading error occurs in your account, our policy is to restore your account to the position it should have been in had the trading error not occurred. Depending on the circumstances, corrective actions may include canceling the trade, adjusting an allocation, and/or reimbursing the account.

#### **Block Trades**

We may combine multiple orders for shares of the same securities purchased for advisory accounts we manage (this practice is commonly referred to as "block trading"). We will then distribute a portion of the shares to participating accounts in a fair and equitable manner. The distribution of the shares purchased is typically proportionate to the size of the account, but it is not based on account performance or the amount or structure of management fees. Subject to our discretion regarding factual and market conditions, when we combine orders, each participating account pays an average price per share for all transactions and pays associated custodial and/or regulatory costs when applicable. Accounts owned by our firm or persons associated with our firm may participate in block trading with your accounts; however, they will not be given preferential treatment.

### Custody

Your independent custodian will directly debit client accounts for the payment of our advisory fees. This ability to deduct our advisory fees from your accounts causes our firm to exercise limited custody over your funds or securities. We do not have physical custody of any of your funds and/or securities. Your funds and securities will be held with a bank, broker-dealer, or other qualified custodian. You will receive account statements from the qualified custodian holding your funds and securities at least quarterly. The account statements from the custodian will indicate the amount of our advisory fees deducted from each client account each billing period. You should carefully review account statements for accuracy.

#### Assets Under Management

As of December 31, 2023, we provide continuous management services for \$281,661,252 in client assets on a discretionary basis.

## Item 5 Account Requirements and Types of Clients

We typically offer investment advisory services to individuals, including high net worth individuals, pension and profit-sharing plans, trusts, estates, charitable organizations, corporations and business entities, and other registered investment advisers. We also provide investment advisory services to collective investment trusts for our affiliated investment adviser, Envoy Advisory Inc., for pension and profit-sharing plans.

Generally, we require a minimum account size of \$25,000 to open and maintain an advisory account with our firm. We may waive or lower this minimum requirement in our sole discretion. We may combine the account values of family members living in the same household to determine the

applicable advisory fee. For example, we may combine account values for you and your minor children, joint accounts with your spouse, and other types of related accounts to meet the stated minimum.

As mentioned previously in this Brochure, our firm is affiliated with HIS Kingdom Resources Trust through common ownership. Investors in the Fund will be required to make a minimum initial investment of \$200,000 upon subscription. Investors and prospective investors should refer to the Fund's offering documents for further information on minimum investment and investor qualification requirements.

## Item 6 Portfolio Manager Selection and Evaluation

We are the sponsor and in most cases the portfolio manager for the Program. Should we choose to utilize one or more Portfolio Managers through the course of serving you, the evaluation of each such portfolio manager will be based on data and information from several sources, including the manager, and independent databases. Among the types of information analyzed are historical performance, investment philosophy, investment style, historical volatility and correlation across asset classes. We will also review the manager's Form ADV Part 2 in our evaluation process.

## Performance-Based Fees and Side-by-Side Management

We do not accept performance-based fees or participate in side-by-side management. Side-by-side management refers to the practice of managing accounts that are charged performance-based fees while at the same time managing accounts that are not charged performance-based fees. Performance-based fees are fees that are based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of a client's account. Our fees are calculated as described above, and are not charged on the basis of a share of capital gains upon, or capital appreciation of, the funds in your advisory account.

#### Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies and Risk of Loss

Our Actively Managed Tactical Strategy uses a unique blend of global capital appreciation strategies coupled with risk control techniques. We employ disciplined buy and sell strategies to manage each position in your accounts.

We may use one or more of the following methods of analysis or investment strategies when providing investment advice to you:

Charting Analysis - involves the gathering and processing of price and volume pattern information for a particular security, sector, broad index or commodity. This price and volume pattern information is analyzed. The resulting pattern and correlation data is used to detect departures from expected performance and diversification and predict future price movements and trends.

Risk: Our charting analysis may not accurately detect anomalies or predict future price movements. Current prices of securities may reflect all information known about the security and day-to-day changes in market prices of securities may follow random patterns and may not be predictable with any reliable degree of accuracy.

Fundamental Analysis - involves analyzing individual companies and their industry groups, such as a company's financial statements, details regarding the company's product line, the experience and expertise of the company's management, and the outlook for the company and its industry. The resulting data is used to measure the true value of the company's stock compared to the current market value.

Risk: The risk of fundamental analysis is that information obtained may be incorrect and the analysis may not provide an accurate estimate of earnings, which may be the basis for a stock's value. If securities prices adjust rapidly to new information, utilizing fundamental analysis may not result in favorable performance.

Cyclical Analysis - a type of technical analysis that involves evaluating recurring price patterns and trends. Economic/business cycles may not be predictable and may have many fluctuations between long term expansions and contractions.

Risk: The lengths of economic cycles may be difficult to predict with accuracy and therefore the risk of cyclical analysis is the difficulty in predicting economic trends and consequently the changing value of securities that would be affected by these changing trends.

Technical Analysis - involves studying past price patterns, trends, and interrelationships in the financial markets to assess risk-adjusted performance and predict the direction of both the overall market and specific securities.

Risk: The risk of market timing based on technical analysis is that our analysis may not accurately detect anomalies or predict future price movements. Current prices of securities may reflect all information known about the security and day-to-day changes in market prices of securities may follow random patterns and may not be predictable with any reliable degree of accuracy.

Long-Term Purchases - securities purchased with the expectation that the value of those securities will grow over a relatively long period of time, generally greater than one year.

Risk: Using a long-term purchase strategy generally assumes the financial markets will go up in the long-term which may not be the case. There is also the risk that the segment of the market that you are invested in or perhaps just your particular investment will go down over time even if the overall financial markets advance. Purchasing investments long-term may create an opportunity cost - "locking-up" assets that may be better utilized in the short-term in other investments.

Short-Term Purchases - securities purchased with the expectation that they will be sold within a relatively short period of time, generally less than one year, to take advantage of the securities' short-term price fluctuations.

Risk: Using a short-term purchase strategy generally assumes that we can predict how financial markets will perform in the short-term which may be very difficult and will incur a disproportionately higher amount of transaction costs compared to long-term trading. There are many factors that can affect financial market performance in the short-term (such as short-term interest rate changes, cyclical earnings announcements, etc.) but may have a smaller impact over longer periods of time.

Short Sales - securities transaction in which an investor sells securities that were borrowed in anticipation of a price decline. The investor is then required to return an equal number of shares at some point in the future.

Risk: A short seller will profit if the stock goes down in price, but if the price of the shares increase, the potential losses are unlimited.

Margin Transactions - a securities transaction in which an investor borrows money to purchase a security, in which case the security serves as collateral on the loan.

Risk: If the value of the shares drops sufficiently, the investor will be required to either deposit more cash into the account or sell a portion of the stock in order to maintain the margin requirements of the account. This is known as a "margin call." An investor's overall risk includes the amount of money invested plus the amount that was loaned to them.

Option Writing - a securities transaction that involves selling an option. An option is the right, but not the obligation, to buy or sell a particular security at a specified price before the expiration date of the option. When an investor sells an option, he or she must deliver to the buyer a specified number of shares if the buyer exercises the option. The seller pays the buyer a premium (the market price of the option at a particular time) in exchange for writing the option.

Risk: Options are complex investments and can be very risky, especially if the investor does not own the underlying stock. In certain situations, an investor's risk can be unlimited.

Our investment strategies and advice may vary depending upon each client's specific financial situation. As such, we determine investments and allocations based upon your predefined objectives, risk tolerance, time horizon, financial horizon, financial information, liquidity needs, and other various suitability factors. Your restrictions and quidelines may affect the composition of your portfolio.

We may use short-term trading (in general, selling securities within 30 days of purchasing the same securities) as an investment strategy when managing your account(s). Short-term trading is not a fundamental part of our overall investment strategy, but we may use this strategy occasionally when we determine that it is suitable given your stated investment objectives and tolerance for risk.

We may use investment strategies that involve buying and selling securities frequently in an effort to capture significant market gains and avoid significant losses during a volatile market. However, frequent trading can negatively affect investment performance, particularly through increased brokerage and other transactional costs and taxes.

#### **Tax Considerations**

Our strategies and investments may have unique and significant tax implications. However, unless we specifically agree otherwise, and in writing, tax efficiency is not our primary consideration in the management of your assets. Regardless of your account size or any other factors, we strongly recommend that you consult with a tax professional prior to and throughout the investing of your assets.

Moreover, as a result of revised IRS regulations, custodians and broker-dealers will begin reporting the cost basis of equities acquired in client accounts on or after January 1, 2011. Your custodian will default to the FIFO (First-In First-Out) accounting method for calculating the cost basis of your investments. You are responsible for contacting your tax advisor to determine if this accounting method is the right choice for you. If your tax advisor believes another accounting method is more advantageous, please provide written notice to our firm immediately and we will alert your account custodian of your individually selected accounting method. Please note that decisions about cost basis accounting methods will need to be made before trades settle, as the cost basis method cannot be changed after settlement.

#### Risk of Loss

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that you should be prepared to bear. We do not represent or guarantee that our services or methods of analysis can or will predict future results, successfully identify market tops or bottoms, or insulate clients from losses due to market corrections or declines. We cannot offer any guarantees or promises that your financial goals and objectives will be met. Past performance is in no way an indication of future performance.

### **Recommendation of Particular Types of Securities**

Each type of security has its own unique set of risks associated with it and it would not be possible to list here all of the specific risks of every type of investment. Even within the same type of investment, risks can vary widely. However, in very general terms, the higher the anticipated return of an investment, the higher the risk of loss associated with it.

There are numerous ways of measuring the risk of stocks. In very broad terms, the value of a stock depends on the financial health of the company issuing it. However, stock prices can be affected by many other factors including, but not limited to the class of stock (for example, preferred or common); the health of the market sector of the issuing company; and the overall health of the economy. In general, larger, more well-established companies ("large cap") tend to be safer than smaller start-up companies ("small cap") but the mere size of an issuer is not, by itself, an indicator of the safety of the investment.

ETFs generally provide diversification, risks can be significantly increased if the ETF is concentrated in a particular sector of the market, primarily invests in small cap or speculative companies, uses leverage (i.e., borrows money) to a significant degree, or concentrates in a particular type of security (i.e., equities) rather than balancing the ETF with different types of securities. Exchange traded funds can be bought and sold throughout the day like stock and their price can fluctuate throughout the day. The returns on ETFs can be reduced by the costs to manage the funds.

Other securities that we may use in one or more of our proprietary models that have higher risk include the following:

<u>Leveraged ETFs</u> seek to achieve a return that is a multiple of two or three times the performance of the index they track. For example, if the market as measured by the S&P 500 is up 1%, then an ETF with a 2x multiplier would be up approximately 2%, while an ETF with a 3x multiplier would be up 3%. It may seem that a 2x or 3x multiplier is a benefit when the market and ETF move higher, it is important to remember that the multiplier applies when the ETF moves lower, which would result in greater losses than the tracked index.

<u>Inverse ETFs</u> seek to deliver the opposite performance of the index or benchmark they track. For example, if the market as measured by the S&P 500 is down 1% the inverse ETF would be positive by approximately 1%. Inverse ETFs often are marketed as a way for investors to profit from or hedge exposure to declining markets. It is important to remember that historically the market does move higher over the intermediate to long term.

<u>Leveraged Inverse ETFs</u> seek to achieve the inverse return of two or three times the performance of the index they track. For example, if the market as measured by the S&P 500 is down 1%, then an inverse leveraged ETF with a 2x multiplier would be up approximately 2%, while an ETF with a 3x multiplier would be up 3%. To accomplish their objectives, leveraged and inverse ETFs pursue a range of investment strategies through the use of swaps, futures contracts, and other derivative instruments.

Most leveraged and inverse ETFs "reset" daily, meaning that they are designed to achieve their stated objectives on a daily basis. Their performance over longer periods of time -- over weeks or months or years -- can differ significantly from the performance (or inverse of the performance) of their underlying index or benchmark during the same period of time. This effect can be magnified in volatile markets and results can deviate substantially from their index.

Leveraged or inverse ETFs are typically more costly than traditional ETFs.

Leveraged or inverse ETFs may be less tax-efficient than traditional ETFs, in part because daily resets can cause the ETF to realize significant short-term capital gains that may not be offset by a loss. Be sure to check with your tax advisor about the consequences of investing in a leveraged or inverse ETF.

Due to our firm's philosophy on investments, we sometimes hold these longer than the recommended prospectus' daily time frame since we are able to limit the downside on a client by client basis through other trading techniques. While there may be trading and hedging strategies that justify holding these investments longer than a day, buy-and-hold investors with an intermediate or long-term time horizon should carefully consider whether leveraged ETFs are appropriate for their portfolio. As discussed above, because leveraged and inverse ETFs reset each day, their performance can quickly diverge from the performance of the underlying index or benchmark. In other words, it is possible that you could suffer significant losses even if the long-term performance of the index showed a gain.

Real Estate Investment Trust: A real estate investment trust ("REIT") is a corporate entity which invests in real estate and/or engages in real estate financing. A REIT reduces or eliminates corporate income taxes. REITs can be publicly or privately held. Public REITs may be listed on public stock exchanges. REITs are required to declare 90% of their taxable income as dividends, but they actually pay dividends out of funds from operations, so cash flow has to be strong or the REIT must either dip into reserves, borrow to pay dividends, or distribute them in stock (which causes dilution). After 2012, the IRS stopped permitting stock dividends. Most REITs must refinance or erase large balloon debts periodically. The credit markets are no longer frozen, but banks are demanding, and getting, harsher terms to re-extend REIT debt. Some REITs may be forced to make secondary stock offerings to repay debt, which will lead to additional dilution of the stockholders. Fluctuations in the real estate market can affect the REIT's value and dividends.

Business Development Companies (BDCs) are designed to provide a high level of current income. The fund primarily invests in floating rate, senior secured loans of private U.S. middle market companies. BDCs invest in securities that are rated below investment grade by rating agencies or that would be rated below investment grade if they were rated. Below investment grade securities. which are often referred to as "junk," have predominantly speculative characteristics with respect to the issuer's capacity to pay interest and repay principal. They may also be difficult to value and illiquid. An investment strategy focused primarily on privately held companies presenting certain challenges, including lack of available information about these companies. BDCs can be publicly or privately held. Public BDCs may be listed on a public exchange. Privately held BDCs may be considered speculative and involve a high level of risk, including the risk of a substantial loss of investment. There may be no public trading market for shares of privately held BDCs and the BDC sponsor is not obligated to effectuate a liquidity event by a specified date, if at all, it is unlikely that you will be able to sell your shares. If you are able to sell your shares before the BDC completes a liquidity event, it is likely that you will receive less than you paid for them. There may be quarterly tender offers for the BDC and if there are tender offers only a limited number of shares will be eligible for repurchase and the sponsor may amend, suspend or terminate the share repurchase program at any time.

### **Proxy Voting**

We do not vote proxies on behalf of your advisory accounts. At your request, we may offer you advice regarding corporate actions and the exercise of your proxy voting rights. If you own shares of applicable securities, you are responsible for exercising your right to vote as a shareholder. In most cases, you will receive proxy materials directly from the account custodian. However, in the event we were to receive any written or electronic proxy materials, we would forward them directly to you by mail, unless you have authorized our firm to contact you by electronic mail, in which case, we would forward any electronic solicitation to vote proxies. Some proxy notices are coded for privacy. If that is the case, we will be unable to forward them to you.

## **Item 7 Client Information Provided to Portfolio Managers**

As required, in order to provide the Program services, we will provide your private information to your account custodian, Schwab. We may also provide your private information to mutual fund companies and/or private managers. We will only share the information necessary in order to carry out our obligations to you in servicing your account. We share your personal account data in accordance with our privacy policy as described below.

## **Privacy Policy**

We view protecting your private information as a top priority. Pursuant to applicable privacy requirements, we have instituted policies and procedures to ensure that we keep your personal information private and secure.

We do not disclose any non-public personal information about you to any non-affiliated third parties, except as permitted by law. In the course of servicing your account, we may share some information with our service providers, such as transfer agents, custodians, broker-dealers, insurance agencies and insurance companies, accountants, consultants, and attorneys.

We restrict internal access to non-public personal information about you to employees, who need that information in order to provide products or services to you. We maintain physical and procedural safeguards that comply with regulatory standards to guard your non-public personal information and to ensure our integrity and confidentiality. We will not sell information about you or your accounts to anyone. We do not share your information unless it is required to process a transaction, at your request, or required by law.

You will receive a copy of our privacy notice prior to or at the time you sign an advisory agreement with our firm. Thereafter, we will deliver a copy of the current privacy policy notice to you if there is a material change to the privacy notice. Please contact our main office at the telephone number on the cover page of this Brochure if you have any questions regarding this policy.

## **Item 8 Client Contact with Portfolio Managers**

Without restriction, you should contact our firm or your advisory representative directly with any questions regarding your Program account.

## **Item 9 Additional Information**

#### Compensation for the Sale of Other Investment Products

Some investment adviser representatives of our firm are also licensed as insurance agents and may sell insurance products through an affiliated company, Harvest Financial Planning, LLC, or through separate insurance agencies of which the investment adviser representative may or may not be affiliated. These persons will earn commission-based compensation for selling insurance products, including insurance products they sell to you. Insurance commissions earned by these persons are separate and in addition to our advisory fees. This practice presents a conflict of interest because persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm who are insurance agents have a financial incentive to recommend insurance products to you for the purpose of generating commissions rather than solely based on your needs. However, you are under no obligation, contractually or otherwise, to purchase insurance products through any person affiliated with our firm.

Lower fees for comparable services may be available from other services.

#### **Insurance Licenses**

Some persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm are also licensed as independent insurance agents.

#### **Affiliated Entities**

Harvest Investment Services is also affiliated with the following entities:

- Envoy Advisory Inc. is an affiliated SEC registered investment adviser.
- Envoy TPA and Recordkeeping, Inc. is an affiliated company which provides Plan accounting
  and administration, trade processing, mutual fund shareholder services, and record-keeping
  services to Plan Sponsors and Participants, and clients for additional fees which are set forth in
  separate agreements.
- Envoy Financial is an affiliated company that focuses on client education, but this entity does not earn any separate compensation or fees.
- Envoy IRA, LLC is an affiliated company that was created for eventual IRA business, though at
  present, all IRA business is under Envoy Advisory, Inc. As Envoy's IRA service grows and
  diversifies, the income from those services and the expenses associated with providing them
  will be captured in Envoy IRA, LLC and not be part of the Envoy Advisory expense or income
  structure.
- Harvesting Kingdom Resources, LLC is the sponsor and investment manager of the HIS
  Kingdom Resources Trust (the "Fund"), an affiliate of our firm through common ownership and
  management. Harvesting Kingdom Resources, LLC provides discretionary investment advisory
  and portfolio management services to the Fund.

Our firm is affiliated with Harvesting Kingdom Resources, LLC, which is the Sponsor and investment manager of the HIS Kingdom Resources Trust (the "Fund"), an affiliate of our firm through common ownership and management. Harvesting Kingdom Resources, LLC provides discretionary investment advisory and portfolio management services to the Fund. Please refer to our Form ADV Part 2A Disclosure Brochure for more information.

Referrals to an affiliated entity present a conflict of interest for us because we may have a direct or indirect financial incentive to recommend an affiliated firm's services. While we believe that compensation charged by our affiliates is competitive, such compensation may be higher than fees charged by other firms providing the same or similar services. You are under no obligation to use the services of any firm we recommend, whether affiliated or otherwise, and may obtain comparable services and/or lower fees through other firms.

### **Disciplinary Information**

We are required to disclose the facts of any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's evaluation of our advisory business or the integrity of our management. We do not have any required disclosures under this item.

#### **Description of Our Code of Ethics**

We strive to comply with applicable laws and regulations governing our practices. Therefore, our Code of Ethics includes guidelines for professional standards of conduct for persons associated with our firm. Our goal is to protect your interests at all times and to demonstrate our commitment to our fiduciary duties of honesty, good faith, and fair dealing with you. All persons associated with our firm are expected to adhere strictly to these guidelines. Persons associated with our firm are also required to report any violations of our Code of Ethics. Additionally, we maintain and enforce written policies reasonably designed to prevent the misuse or dissemination of material, non-public information about you or your account holdings by persons associated with our firm.

Code of Ethics also requires that certain persons associated with our firm submit reports of their personal reportable securities account holdings and transactions to a qualified representative of our firm who will review these reports on a periodic basis. These requirements are not applicable to: (i) direct obligations of the Government of the United States; (ii) money market instruments, bankers' acceptances, bank certificates of deposit, commercial paper, repurchase agreements and other high quality short-term debt instruments, including repurchase agreements; (iii) shares issued by mutual funds or money market funds; and (iv) shares issued by unit investment trusts that are invested exclusively in one or more mutual funds.

Clients or prospective clients may obtain a copy of our Code of Ethics by contacting us at the telephone number on the cover page of this Brochure.

### **Participation or Interest in Client Transactions**

Neither our firm nor any of our Associated Persons has any material financial interest in client transactions beyond the provision of investment advisory services as disclosed in this Brochure.

## **Personal Trading Practices**

Our firm or persons associated with our firm may buy or sell the same securities that we recommend to you or securities in which you are already invested. A conflict of interest exists in such cases because we have the ability to trade ahead of you and potentially receive more favorable prices than you will receive. To mitigate this conflict of interest, it is our policy that neither our firm nor persons associated with our firm shall have priority over your account in the purchase or sale of securities.

#### **Review of Accounts**

We monitor client portfolios as part of an ongoing process while account reviews are conducted periodically. The reviews are designed to ensure that the advisory services provided to you are consistent with your stated investment needs and objectives. Additional reviews may be conducted at your request, or based on various circumstances, including, but not limited to contributions and withdrawals, year-end tax planning, market moving events, security specific events, and/or, changes in your risk/return objectives.

The Investment Adviser Representative assigned to your account and/or one of the following individuals will review your account Tim J. Newell, President and CEO John Alyo, CIO; or Scott Bradtmiller, CCO. The individuals conducting reviews may vary from time to time, as personnel join or leave our firm.

You will receive trade confirmations and monthly or quarterly statements from your account custodian.

#### **Client Referrals and Other Compensation**

Please refer to the *Brokerage Practices* section above for disclosures on research and other benefits we may receive resulting from our relationship with Schwab.

As disclosed under the *Fees and Compensation* section in this Brochure, some persons providing investment advice on behalf of our firm are licensed insurance agents. For information on the conflicts of interest this presents, please refer to the *Fees and Compensation* section (Item 5) above.

#### **Financial Information**

We are not required to provide a balance sheet or other financial information to our clients, because we do not require the prepayment of fees in excess of \$1,200 and six months or more in advance; we do not take custody of client funds or securities; and, we do not have a financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet our commitments to you. Moreover, we have never been the subject of a bankruptcy petition.

#### **Class Action Lawsuits**

We do not determine if securities held by you are the subject of a class action lawsuit. Moreover, we do not determine whether you are eligible to participate in class action settlements or litigation nor do we initiate or participate in litigation to recover damages on your behalf.

#### **IRA Rollover Considerations**

As part of our investment advisory services to you, we may recommend that you withdraw the assets from your employer's retirement plan and roll the assets over to an individual retirement account ("IRA") that we will manage on your behalf. If you elect to roll the assets to an IRA that is subject to our management, we will charge you an asset-based fee as set forth in the agreement you executed with our firm. This practice presents a conflict of interest because persons providing investment advice on our behalf have an incentive to recommend a rollover to you for the purpose of generating fee based compensation rather than solely based on your needs. You are under no obligation, contractually or otherwise, to complete the rollover. Moreover, if you do complete the rollover, you are under no obligation to have the assets in an IRA managed by our firm.

Many employers permit former employees to keep their retirement assets in their company plan. Also, current employees can sometimes move assets out of their company plan before they retire or change jobs. In determining whether to complete the rollover to an IRA, and to the extent the following options are available, you should consider the costs and benefits of:

- 1. Leaving the funds in your employer's (former employer's) plan.
- 2. Moving the funds to a new employer's retirement plan.
- 3. Cashing out and taking a taxable distribution from the plan.
- 4. Rolling the funds into an IRA rollover account.

Each of these options has advantages and disadvantages and before making a change we encourage you to speak with your CPA and/or tax attorney.

If you are considering rolling over your retirement funds to an IRA for us to manage here are a few points to consider before you do so:

- 1. Determine whether the investment options in your employer's retirement plan address your needs or whether you might want to consider other types of investments.
  - 1. Employer retirement plans generally have a more limited investment menu than IRAs.
  - 2. Employer retirement plans may have unique investment options not available to the public such as employer securities, or previously closed funds.
- 2. Your current plan may have lower fees than our fees.
  - 1. If you are interested in investing only in mutual funds, you should understand the cost structure of the share classes available in your employer's retirement plan and how the costs of those share classes compare with those available in an IRA.
  - 2. You should understand the various products and services you might take advantage of at an IRA provider and the potential costs of those products and services.
- 3. Our strategy may have higher risk than the option(s) provided to you in your plan.
- 4. Your current plan may also offer financial advice.
- 5. If you keep your assets titled in a 401k or retirement account, you could potentially delay your required minimum distribution beyond age 70.5.
- 6. Your 401k may offer more liability protection than a rollover IRA; each state may vary.
  - 1. Generally, federal law protects assets in qualified plans from creditors. Since 2005, IRA assets have been generally protected from creditors in bankruptcies. However, there can be some exceptions to the general rules so you should consult with an attorney if

you are concerned about protecting your retirement plan assets from creditors.

- 7. You may be able to take out a loan on your 401k, but not from an IRA.
- 8. IRA assets can be accessed any time; however, distributions are subject to ordinary income tax and may also be subject to a 10% early distribution penalty unless they qualify for an exception such as disability, higher education expenses or the purchase of a home.
- 9. If you own company stock in your plan, you may be able to liquidate those shares at a lower capital gains tax rate.
- 10. Your plan may allow you to hire us as the manager and keep the assets titled in the plan name.

It is important that you understand the differences between these types of accounts and to decide whether a rollover is best for you. Prior to proceeding, if you have questions contact your investment adviser representative, or call our main number as listed on the cover page of this Disclosure Brochure.

#### **IRA Rollover Recommendations**

For purposes of complying with the DOL's Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2020-02 ("PTE 2020-02") where applicable, we are providing the following acknowledgment to you.

When we provide investment advice to you regarding your retirement plan account or individual retirement account, we are fiduciaries within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act and/or the Internal Revenue Code, as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. The way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests, so we operate under a special rule that requires us to act in your best interest and not put our interest ahead of yours. Under this special rule's provisions, we must:

- Meet a professional standard of care when making investment recommendations (give prudent advice):
- Never put our financial interests ahead of yours when making recommendations (give loyal advice);
- Avoid misleading statements about conflicts of interest, fees, and investments;
- Follow policies and procedures designed to ensure that we give advice that is in your best interest:
- Charge no more than is reasonable for our services; and
- · Give you basic information about conflicts of interest.

We benefit financially from the rollover of your assets from a retirement account to an account that we manage or provide investment advice, because the assets increase our assets under management and, in turn, our advisory fees. As a fiduciary, we only recommend a rollover when we believe it is in your best interest.